

Building a Scaled-Down Intersection Testbed: Autonomous Driving Algorithm Testing

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Introductions



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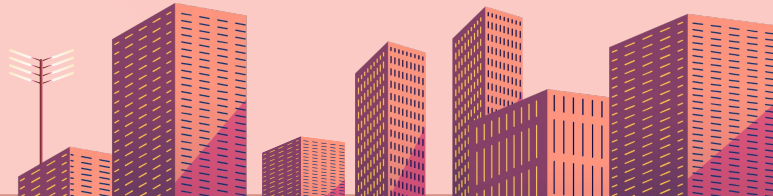
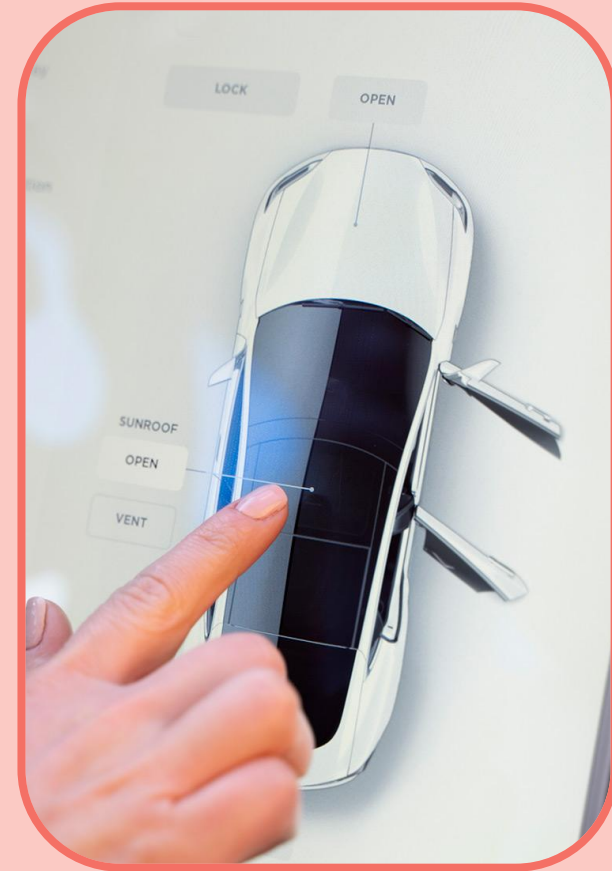
01

Social Science



Social Science Issue

Our project addresses the lack of an efficient way to test autonomous driving algorithms in an urban environment.



Our Research Methods

Method Used:

- Surveys
 - Pros
 - Helped us get data in a high population and fast moving city.
 - Simple to conduct and ask
 - Cons
 - Data are not detailed
- Interviews
 - Pros
 - Helped us gather more detailed data
 - Cons
 - Time consuming
 - Wouldn't get more participants

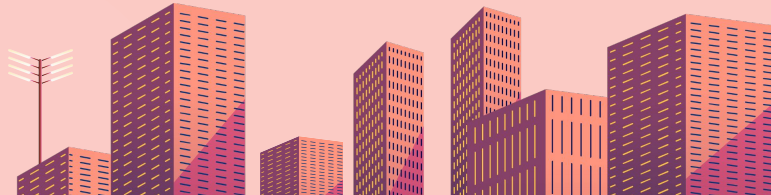
Why surveys?

- Quick
- Easy to understand
- Interactive



Why interviews?

- Informative
- The ability to gain deep insight into our interviewee's thoughts and opinions.



- **The world of AI vehicles is still a new concept**
- **Getting the perfect location**



Social Science Research



- **First Field Trip:**
 - 110th street and Lexington Ave
 - Citi Bike station
 - Fish Shop
- **Second Field Trip:**
 - Central Park North
 - Citi Bike station
 - Apartment Building
 - CVS Pharmacy



Our Findings

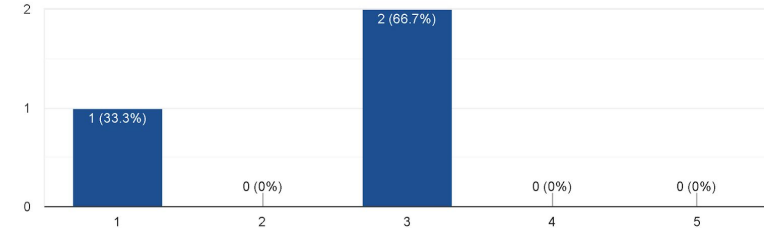
The Results From Our Surveys and Interviews:

- E-bikes are a very dangerous hazard for the drivers and traffic, in general, in the streets
- Autonomous driving vehicles are not yet trusted by the public
 - “We already have people killing people, I don’t think we need AI to kill people now.” (Survey 10)



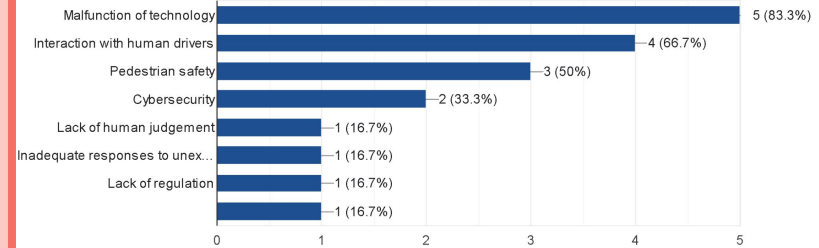
How safe do you feel when driving or biking in this area?(if applicable)

3 responses



What specific safety concerns do you have about autonomous vehicles? (Select all that apply)

6 responses



02

Engineering Research



Engineering Research



**3D Modeling a
human pedestrian**



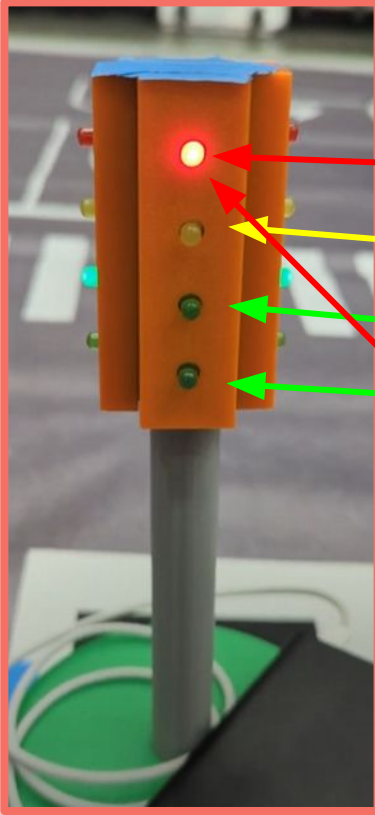
**Completed
intersection**



**Painting our
buildings**



Engineering Research



Traffic Light System Explained:

Red light - Vehicles all stop

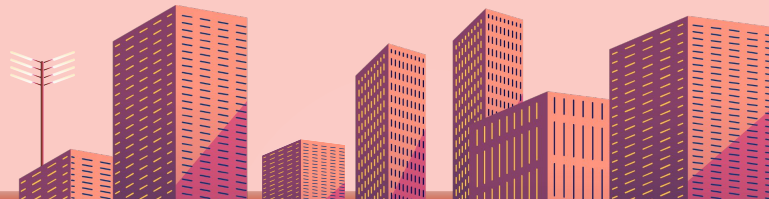
Yellow light - Vehicles slow down

Green light - Vehicles Go

Red and Green - Only vehicles turning left can go



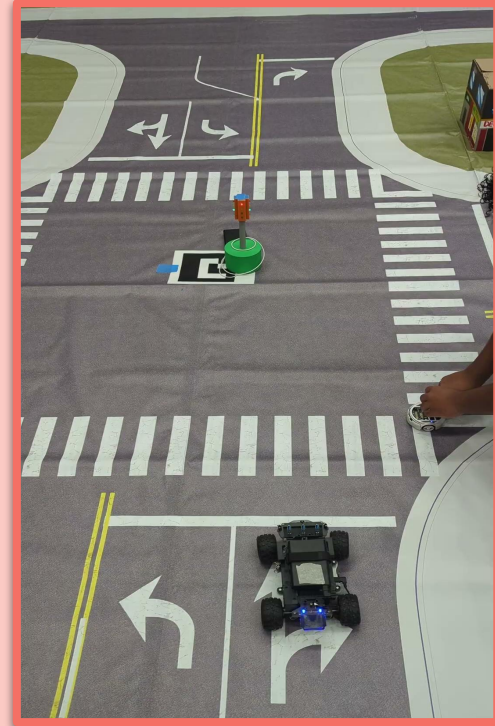
Traffic light in action



Engineering Research

This is the intended use of the testbed:

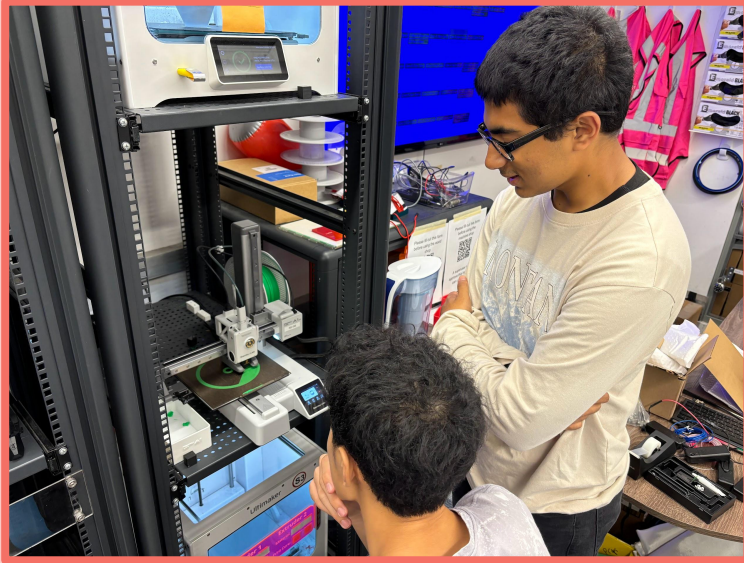
- The “autonomous” vehicle accelerates as soon as the light turns green
- It stopped when it detected the pedestrian.
- It accelerated after the pedestrian is out of the way.



The pedestrian can be interchanged with an e-biker



Connection Between Social Science and Engineering:



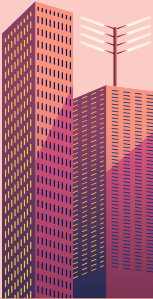
- Aimed to understand traffic concerns in Harlem.
- Respondents viewed e-bikers, as the biggest hazards to traffic safety.
- Both e-bikes and Teslas are undetectables in traffic
- Our findings highlight the critical need for autonomous vehicles.



Key Takeaways



- E-bikes are a major concern
- Autonomous vehicles should be more accessible
- Autonomous vehicles require more rigorous testing

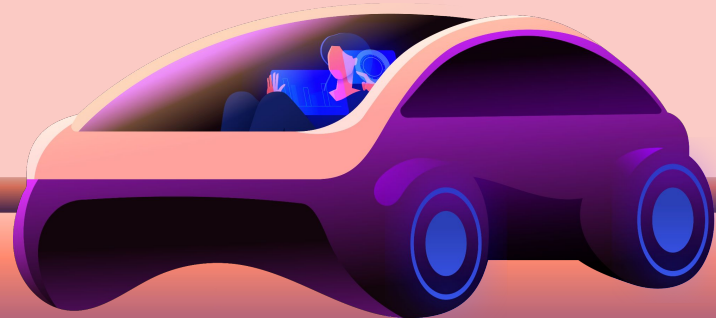
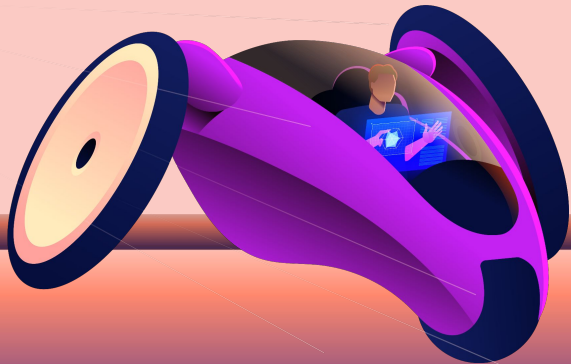


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- **Trey Greene**
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- **Makerspace @
Columbia**



Thank You

Are there any questions?

